## Project Timeline

Find a team! Find a project! (Today – October 5<sup>th</sup>)

Project Proposal – October 5<sup>th</sup> (15 %) 250-400 words
Project Presentation – November 16<sup>th</sup> – December 7th (20%) Present whatever results you have
Project Report – December 7<sup>th</sup> (40%) Completed projects

# Getting started with project ideas

#### • What are you interested? What are you currently researching?

- Is there something new you'd like to explore that's different from your current research
- Is there a project that is inspired by your current research
- Is there a new skill you'd like to gain

#### • Finding overlap with your team members

- Many of you have done or do ML4H research, some may already have access to private datasets, varying levels of skill/experiences. Try to find a blend of interests within your group, or divide the labour based on the goals/expertise that each person has
- Mix of clinical and technical people in the class!

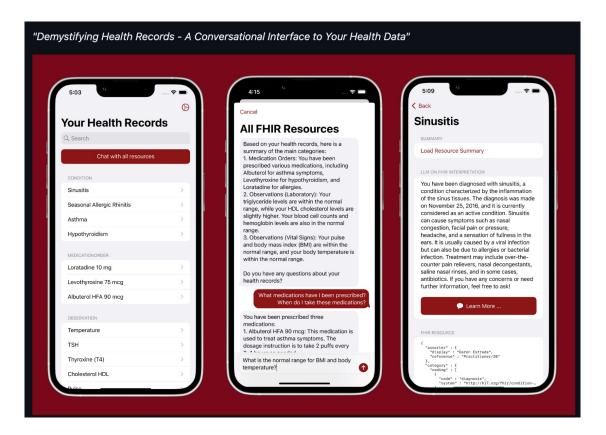
#### • Dataset/disease/modality ? Methods ? Analysis ? What came first?

- Think about what interests you most, then go from there:
  - "I want to work with unstructured text data (ie: EMR)" -> LLMs -> MIMIC CCU
  - "I'm interested in multimodal learning" -> LLMs + CXR -> MIMIC CXR
  - "I want to learn about time-series models" -> Transformers / ODE-RNNs -> HAR data
- We can help you brainstorm during OH

## Some Ideas

- FHIR via LLMs on MIMIC
  - Generating patient-friendly summaries of complex EMR data using LLMs
    - https://github.com/StanfordBDHG/LLMonFHIR
    - <u>https://physionet.org/content/mimic-iv-fhir-demo/2.0/</u>
- Blending publicly available LLMs for healthcare tasks
  - https://ai.meta.com/blog/dinov2-facet-computer-vision-fairness-evaluation
  - <u>https://ai.meta.com/blog/seamless-m4t/</u>
  - https://ai.meta.com/llama/
  - https://github.com/facebookresearch/segment-anything
- Evaluating biases in healthcare tasks using LLMs comparing different LLMs to see which ones are best/worst
- **Past projects**: https://csc2541hf-2021.github.io/

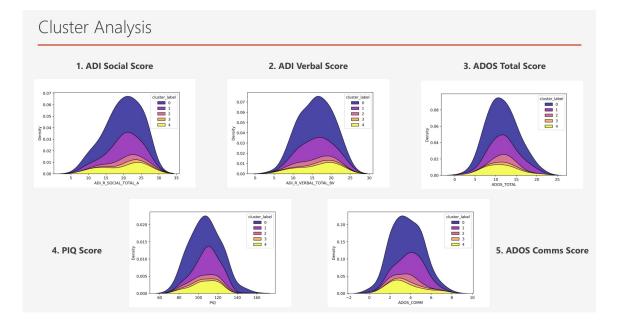
## FHIR via LLMs on MIMIC



The application connects to the OpenAI GPT API to interpret FHIR resources using the GPT suite of large language models.

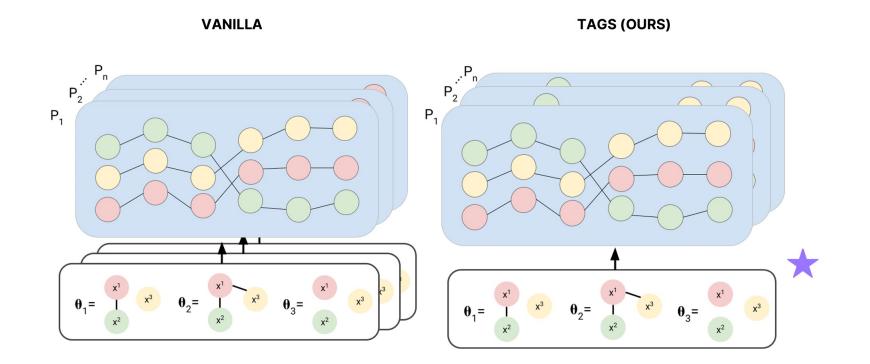
# Multimodal ASD Subtyping (Banthia, Kolagati, Sun, and Deng ML4H 2021)

- Combining multiple modalities (IQ scores, ASD interview scores, FMRI) to identify novel subtypes of ASD
- Identifying similarity networks within each modality then combining them with similarity network fusion:



# Hierarchical State Space Modelling (Nagaraj, Harrigan, Pokhrel, ML4H 2021)

• Unsupervised SSM to combine population-level and individual-level states (shared pool of states) to identify similarities between individuals



## Project resources

- Cancer:
  - COMMpass study: <u>https://themmrf.org/finding-a-cure/our-work/the-mmrf-commpass-study/</u>
  - Starter code for processing data from the study: <u>https://github.com/clinicalml/ml\_mmrf</u>
- Parkinson's disease
  - https://www.ppmi-info.org/
- APPLY EARLY FOR ACCESS!
- Using ChatGPT (with caution) DEMO
- Find more at: https://csc2541-2023.github.io/projectresources

# **Project Expectations**

FAQ in Office Hours:

### 1. Is \_\_\_\_\_ a good project idea?

a) Come see Rahul or Sujay in OH to get feedback on your projects

## 2. How novel should our project be?

- a) We aren't expecting major ground-breaking publications!
- b) Explore an interesting healthcare dataset, problem, method, or build your own

## 3. Can I re-implement existing methods?

- a) Yes and no. If you are re-implementing existing methods, we expect more analysis (ie: comparisons, identifying edge cases, pushing methods to their limits to learn more about what works well and when)
- b) If you come up with your own method, then we expect some existing methods to compare to

## 4. Are negative results OK?

a) Absolutely!

Unstructured Time

Find groups if you have not done so already

Use this time to ask us questions about your projects / find datasets, etc...